THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.
Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

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my7-3m

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Company,
OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

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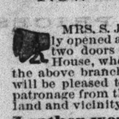

MRS. S. J. PRICE has recently opened a store in Woodland, two doors east of the Hunter House, where she will carry on the above branches of business, and will be pleased to receive a share of patronage from the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

Leather-work, Painting, Wax Flowers, etc.,

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☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. mh11-3m

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THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MAY 21, 1870. NO. 26.

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SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Special attention given to Obstetrix. Office in the Woodland House, where he may be found day or night unless professionally engaged. my14-3m

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WM. THOMPSON, Conveyancer and Searcher of Records. ap23-3m

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ap23 Davisville, Yolo county, Cal. [2m

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GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT,
Offers his services to the business men of Woodland and vicinity. Terms reasonable. ap22-3m

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Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. ap16-3m

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mh15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.
Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. mar5-3m

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,
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Office at the Hunter House, Main street, Woodland. mh5-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh2-3m

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W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.
PENDEGAST & STONEY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. fe21

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Office, in the Bank Building, opposite Gray & Freeman's Store, Woodland. fe23

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. fe20-1y

CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New.

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

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W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St.,
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Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A.M., to 5 o'clock P. M. mh12-3m

[Written for the Democrat.]

ANACREONTIC.

Long, long ago I saw a child,
The wayward Cupid; when he smiled
He was so fair and sweet a boy
I envied his sweet mother's joy;
But while I gazed in pure delight
The wicked urchin—'twas not right—
Drew from his belt a quivering dart
And shot it straight into my heart.
I felt at once the maddening pain
Run like a fever through each vein;
The fever soon became a fire,
And every pulse a soft desire.
I begged the cruel child recall
The painful dart, release from thrall
My wounded heart. He shook his head
And thus the wilful urchin said:
My mother from the realms on high
Hath marked thy form, thy voice, thine eye,
And this command she lays on thee—
Thou shalt her humblest votary be,
Thou shalt on earth, as she above,
Interpret the delights of love.
I begged the cruel child to stay—
Release me—but he sped away;
And this is why I sing the strain—
Because I feel the cruel pain.
I cannot now love's power disown,
For it hath made my heart its throne;
I know as well as she above
The pains and extacies of love,
But dare not brave the heavenly power
For love has been my only dower.

EUSEBIA A. O'STRANDER MEZGER.
Antelope, Yolo Co., Cal., May, 1870.

Going Into Debt.

In a recent lecture Horace Greeley with much good sense said:

Half the young men in the country, with many old enough to know better, would "go into business"—that is, into debt, to-morrow, if they could. Most poor men are so ignorant as to envy the merchant and manufacturer whose life is an incessant struggle with pecuniary difficulties, who is driven to constant "shinning," and who from month to month barely evades that insolvency which sooner or later overtakes most men in business; so that it has been computed that but one in twenty of them achieves a pecuniary success. For my own part—and I speak from sad experience—I would rather be a convict in a State prison, a slave in a rice-swamp, than to pass through life under the harrow of debt. Let no man misjudge himself unfortunate or truly poor so long as he has the full use of his limbs and faculties and is substantially free from debt. Hunger, cold, rags, hard work, contempt, suspicion, unjust reproach, are disagreeable; but debt is infinitely worse than them all; and if it had pleased God to spare either or all of my sons to be the support of my declining years, the lesson which I should have most earnestly sought to impress upon them is, never to run in debt! I repeat, my friends, avoid pecuniary obligations as you would pestilence and famine. If you have but fifty cents and can get no more for a week, buy a peck of corn, parch it and live on it rather than owe any man a dollar! Of course I know that some men must do business that involves risks, and must often give notes and obligations, and I do not consider him really in debt who can lay his hand on the means of paying, at some little sacrifice, all he owes; I speak of real debt, that which involves risk or sacrifice on the one side, obligation and dependence on the other; and I say, from all such let every youth humbly pray God to preserve him evermore."

A BEAUTIFUL SITE.—The site chosen for the grand park at San Francisco, is altogether lovely. The natural sites of the New York, Chicago, Brooklyn, Boston, London and Paris parks, did not begin to compare with this in point of natural beauty. Here there are hills, lakes, valleys, ocean, and which require but a little labor to make them suitable for any park purposes. The sites of the other parks had all these advantages save the ocean—and this is the greatest of all. This San Francisco park fronts on the ocean some 3,300 feet immediately south of the Cliff House, and runs into the sand hills towards the city three or four miles. The sand and winds have to be contended against while the park is being made and planted, but science aided by money will soon lay the shifting sand and cover it with continual verdure. The drives can be made the most picturesque on the continent—and the park the most renowned—but it will require time and money. There are natural lakes on that site which can be scooped out to any desirable size, and there is a splendid hill almost in the center, which should not be lowered by a shovelfull. The grounds are large, containing over 1,000 acres. San Francisco is to be congratulated on securing such a magnificent site, for no other town in America has its equal. And the ground has not cost her a dime. It is a gift in fact, and San Francisco can well afford to spend a million dollars in improving it.—*Bee.*

NEWSPAPERS.—The following we extract from a long article on newspapers: They credit wider and longer, get oftener cheated, suffer more pecuniary loss, are oftener the victims of misplaced confidence than any other calling in the community. People pay a printer's bill with more reluctance than any other. It goes harder with them to expend a dollar on a valuable newspaper, than ten on a gew-gaw; yet everybody avails himself of the editor's pen and the printer's ink. How many professional and political reputations and fortunes have been made and sustained by the friendly, though unrequited pen of the editor? How many embryo towns and cities have been brought into notice and puffed into prosperity by the press? How many railroads now in successful operation, would have foundered, but for the lever that moves the world? In short, what branch of industry and activity has not been promoted, stimulated, and defended by the press?

ORANGE CULTURE.—Oranges, at present prices, when grown convenient to a market, are susceptible of producing more money to the acre than perhaps any other agricultural product, requiring equal care, which can be raised. Orange trees at ten years of age ought to be able to produce 5,000 oranges each; and as 60 trees can easily be grown on a single acre, it follows that a tract of land in orange trees at mature growth is capable of producing, at half a cent only for each orange, $1,500 to the acre. What crop will do better than that? And how can the crop fail of realizing the price named? Pine apples and bananas, which might be readily produced in the southern portions of the State, will yield quicker returns. They might probably be made to yield equally good returns in three years.—*Scientific Press.*

San Francisco Correspondence.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 14, 1870.

THE HOT WEATHER.

We have been having, for the last week, some of the hottest weather ever experienced in this climate. In every part of the city the asphaltum melted and run off the roofs of houses; the children in some of the public schools fainted from excessive heat., and there was a general apathetic listlessness to be observed everywhere. Professional loafers were to be seen sneaking home at noon (a very unusual thing with them), in expectation of getting a cool blowing up from their more thrifty wives, who somehow manage to keep their bread buttered and their children clothed for them. Fast young bloods and superannuated bachelors sought the Paradisical saloons where the ice-water flowed freest and the straws were best adapted for drawing or sucking purposes. And the female exquisites of the *beau monde*, too, repaired in their coaches to refreshment saloons, where delicious ice-cream and sherberts could be heartily enjoyed, away from the ogling gaze of their dandy beaux, who are presumed to think they live and retain their good looks on nectar.

THE WORKING-MEN OF THE CITY.

The suffering endured by that class of men whose families have heretofore been kept comfortable by their daily labor, beggars all description. Many of them have resorted to the necessity of pawning every article of household furniture that could be spared and going for hours without a morsel of food in order that their little ones might not starve. We saw a poor woman last Friday morning in quest of work. She had eaten nothing in twenty-four hours. Her husband was crippled from a fall, her father a paralytic whom she had to support, and her children, three or four in number, were too small to render her any assistance. But they cried incessantly for bread, which she had no means to procure. In case she found no work, her dernier resort would be to sell her children's best clothes, which in her more prosperous days she had worked with rare embroidery. A lady who was a listener to the tale of distress invited the woman into her back parlor, where a tempting breakfast sat piping hot on the table, and kindly bade her be seated. But the woman, no doubt mentally contrasting her situation with that of the suffering ones at her wretched home, could not eat, but bursting into tears she asked a servant for a piece of paper that she might take the contents of her plate to her family, saying apologetically to the lady, "I am very, very thankful, but a mother's heart can best feel for her children." It is needless to say the family were temporarily provided for, and a committee of good samaritans will speedily look after and supply their pressing necessities. Mr. James Goodman, a much esteemed citizen, has exerted himself to the utmost of his ability to do something for the relief of the families of the working-men, but instead of receiving the unanimous encouragement he justly merits from the class he wishes to benefit, he is received by many, who have more muscle than brain, with scoffs and jeers. At a late meeting at Irish-American Hall, assembled at the request of Mr. Goodman, Vice President of the Workingmen's Association, to devise some plan of relief, disgraceful scenes occurred and an officer arrested the Secretary of the Association for disturbing the peace. After order was restored, Mr. J. F. Cowdray admonished them that no house divided against itself could stand.

INCENDIARY FIRES.

We have had very disastrous fires lately, many of which have broken out and gained considerable headway before discovered. The origin of some of the fires is no doubt attributable to incendiaries; and if so, how faithfully are they carrying out to the letter the advice of one "able orator," given *gratis* in one of our halls a short time since, who prescribed as a remedy for the evil of hard times, "earthquakes, pestilence and fires." The other night the fire-bells sounded their (always to us terrific) alarm, the engines hurried to the scene with frightful rapidity, while citizens and policemen brought up the rear. The whole western horizon was brilliantly illuminated, and the sparks descended in a beautiful meteoric shower and were soon found to proceed from the large furniture manufactory on Hayes street, between Polk street and Van Ness avenue. The firemen worked nobly and were assisted by many citizens, but in spite of their combined efforts the building was totally destroyed. The owner, Mr. Weir, estimates his loss at $150,000, he being insured for only $6,000. MARION.

TO PROMOTE THE SPROUTING OF SEEDS.—According to the English Repertory of Patent Inventions, oxalic acid promotes the sprouting of seeds, so that seeds 30 to 40 years old will germinate by its application. The method is to soak the seeds for one to two days in a solution of oxalic acid till they commence to sprout, when they are taken out and planted in the ground. Another means was found by the Count von Sternberg, who exhibited in 1834, before the meeting of German savants in Stuttgart, perfect grown ears of wheat raised from seeds taken from Egyptian tombs and therefore at least 2,500 years old. All attempts to make them sprout failed till he placed them in fatty oils before burying them in the earth. They sprouted very slowly, it is true; but finally produced ears perfectly identical with the Talavera wheat. Coffee beans, in which, as is well known, it is very difficult to cause germination, may be made to sprout in twelve hours, if placed in a tumbler with water to which an equal part of spirits of ammonia has been added, the glass being covered with a piece of wood and exposed to a moderate heat. In twelve hours the roots are seen to project to a distance of several lines, and even the commencement of leaf formation may be seen by careful observation.

ORIGIN OF THE WORD "LADY."—It was the custom at the time of the Plantagenets, and previously, for ladies of distinction and wealth regularly to distribute money or food to the poor. The title of lady is derived from the Anglo-Saxon, and literally signifies giver of bread. The purse, with similar meaning, was named as a receptacle of alms, and not as an invention for the preservation of money.

MRS. MCFARLAND-RICHARDSON has offered for sale the estate of the late Albert D. Richardson, at Woodside, N. J. In her advertisement she styles herself "Abby S. Richardson," and special guardian for Richardson's minor children.

California Reviewed.

The lecture delivered at the Courtland Saunders College, recently, by Hon. S. B. Axtell, M. C., of San Francisco, was well attended by a fashionable and intellectual audience. The subject, "California," although not a new one, was handled in such a manner as to render it peculiarly fresh and attractive.

The speaker, ignoring all embellishments, drove straight to the subject, and compressed into an hour and a half's talk a fund of information that would be sought for in vain in some large volumes. He spoke whereof he knew, all of which he saw and much of which he was. He first gave a clear idea of the physical geography of the State, lying between the thirty-second and forty-second parallels of north latitude. It gives, with its diagonal direction, about 770 miles of coast, lying northwest and southeast, with an average breadth of 230 miles. Its area, 155,000 square miles, or 100,000,000 of acres, as much and not more broken than all the New England States and New York and Pennsylvania. The two ranges of mountains traverse its entire length. Two rivers, the Sacramento and San Joaquin, flow from the north and south, and meet near the centre in the bay of San Francisco. Other streams flow into these, and still others into the ocean, as the Humboldt and Eel rivers, the Pajara, the Santa Rosa, the Santa Clara, the San Gabriel and San Diego. The country is well watered, and artesian wells, kept abundantly supplied by pure waters from the snows of the Sierra Nevada mountains, have been cheaply sunk in great numbers, and all an entire success. There are also numerous lakes, among the principal being Bigler, Tulare, Clear and Donner. The prevailing character of the lands out of the mountains is open or prairie land. It is not probable that any clearing has ever been done to open lands for cultivation, and there is yet lying idle millions of acres of land ready for the plow.

The ability of the lecturer to describe the country was very marked, and proved him to be one of those rare men who can see for themselves, and can tell others what they saw.

The lecturer then glanced for an instant at the early history of California—the Mission period which commenced at San Diego, near the southern boundary of the State, not more than seventeen miles from the Mexican line, in the year 1769, and afterwards extended along the coast to San Francisco, numbering twenty-one in all. Of this period of California's history he could not paush to speak. It was full of wonder and romance. There were in the country in 1831, according to the best historians, about 23,000 civilized persons professing the Christian faith. Of these, 18,000 were Indian converts. To show the wealth of the country at this time, he would mention that the mission of San Carlos had at one time 90,000 head of cattle, 18,000 horses, over 5,000 sheep and great stores of fruits and grain. The convulsions in Mexico had injured and partially destroyed these Missions before the gold-seekers came; but much remained, and many old California families were still living in the country and were noted for their kindness and their hospitality. They were a primitive and peculiar people, simple and kind, and had hardly proven a match for the sharp, eager and positive men who dashed in upon them in 1849 and 1850. Who shall describe that avalanche of gold-seekers who came by sea and by land; from every county, city and village in America; from Europe, from Asia, from the islands of the Pacific, from America.

Never did two civilizations meet in such a shock or in so sharp a contest. Take one single feature; listen to the sacred and liquid names of the towns and villages, the rivers and mountains of California, as we found it; Sacramento, San Francisco, Santa Clara, Martinez, Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, San Gabriel, La Puebla de la Reyna, and Los Angeles, "The town of the Queen of the Angels." Everywhere a saint, everywhere a Christian church and a cross, everywhere a "damsel with a dulcimer," a cavalier, with his superb and docile steed. We came with a crash—mark our steps by the names we gave to places: "Rag Town," "Hang Town," "Rough and Ready," "Roaring Camp," "Red Dog," "Fiddle Town," "Mule Creek," "Dead Man's Creek," "Murderers' Gulch" and "Whiskey Slide." The name in all cases a history of the deed.

The lecturer gave many startling and dramatic incidents of the mines. The names of individuals as quaint and significant as the names of towns—"Whiskey Bill" and "White-headed Bob," and "Three-fingered Jack," and "Kentuck," and "Boston" and "Little Rock" and "Big Rock"—were quickly and graphically photographed, as only one who had the ability to see could do. Then the California politicians of those days were portrayed, and convulsed the audience. "Howling Bill Oliver of Calaveras," "Old Put," and the "Blue Horse of the San Joaquin" were evidently drawn to the life. The incident of the first baby in the mines brought tears from all. And the assertion that men were saved from degradation and crime by the simple exercise of those holy natural affections of parent and child, and husband and wife, met with approbation from all. It was the family, in its highest and purest type, that was to save the world. California was now a land of schools and churches; 100,000 communicants were ministered to by 300 clergymen in as many churches.

PROVERBS.—Here is a valuable bunch of proverbs: Borrowed garments seldom fit well. Haste often trips up its own heels. Men often blush to hear what they are not ashamed to do. What is not needed is dear at any price. He who buys too many superfluities may be obliged to sell his necessaries. A fool generally loses his estate before he finds his folly. A man that hoards riches and enjoys them not is like an ass that carries gold and eats thistles. Towers are measured by their shadows, and great men by their calumniators. That man who knows the world will never be bashful, and that man who knows himself will never be impudent. Success rides on every hour—grapple it and you may win; but without you grapple it will never go with you. Work is the weapon of honor, and he who lacks the weapon will never triumph.

A MINISTER in Toledo, within ten months, married a couple, baptized their first child, preached the funeral sermon of the husband, and married the widow.

Bonner and "Dexter."

A correspondent of the Boston *Journal* says:

I saw Bonner on the road the other day. It is one of the sights of New York. It is interesting to watch the sensation he produces, though he appears every day. He comes late on the road, but his coming is watched for with the greatest eagerness by all classes. He is very systematic, and can usually be seen turning into the gate from the Eighth Avenue about five o'clock. His pleasure never interferes with business; his day's work is squarely done before he leaves for his stables. He has a rig which he puts on when he prepares for the business of the road. Dexter is the favorite with the public, and they are usually gratified, especially on a pleasant afternoon. Other horses have had their brush, and have been led off foaming to the shed. The piazzas of all the hotels that line the road are crowded with horsemen and the windows with lady friends. Spectators, with their teams, draw up on the side of the road, to await the great event of the day. During the meeting of the two Conferences of the Methodist Episcopal Church in New York recently, it was estimated that two-thirds of the clergymen went out on Harlem lane to get a sight of Dexter and his famous owner. Bonner makes his appearance at a slow pace, apparently indifferent to the impression produced. He watchss to see that the coast is clear. By common consent, when Bonner appears the road is cleared. A Dakota Indian might take lessons of Bonner in his yells. As Dexter starts on his course, his driver can be heard half a mile off. The excited throng shout, "That's Bonner," and all come to their feet. The team rushes by with the fleetness of the wind, and is out of sight in an instant. There are some things that cannot be described—a panic in Wall street—the inside of St. Peter's—the harmony of an Italian organist—the coloring of the great master's in the Pitti Palace—the trotting of Dexter. He moves as no other horse moves; he is the poetry of motion. He does not sprawl, throw his feet out, or fling them around, but seems to slide out of himself, giving the idea that any amount of speed can be obtained. He is never exhausted, there is no exertion, there is a reserve of speed that is peculiar. Go as fast as he will his hoofs can be as distinctly seen as when he is on a slow trot. Horsemen say that his speed has never been known, and without controversy the palm is awarded to him on all hands.

A very exciting scene took place the other day. A gray horse appeared on the road, a stranger to every one. The speed of the animal was marvelous. Where the horse came from or to whom he belonged nobody seemed to know. The driver watched for Bonner. After a sharp contest he actually distanced Dexter. The thrill of excitement was indescribable. Bonner turned his horse into the shed and had him blanketed. Wall street was scarcely ever more excited than was the road that afternoon. In a short time Dexter reappeared, and here his pale antagonist was ready for the contest. Bonner put up the top of his wagon, which, as horsemen know, makes a great difference in speed. The white horse came tearing along at a marvelous gait. Bonner sprang to his feet and gave a screech that might have been heard in Westchester county. Dexter heard and understood the signal, buckled down to his work, and left the white horse so far behind that he was not to be mentioned the same afternoon. Thunders of applause attended Bonner on his course, and as the king of the road came back there were hundreds that would have crowned him with laurels. The feat of that afternoon induced horsemen to say that Dexter is capable of anything.

LIVE MEN MAKE LIVE TOWNS.—Local energy and enterprise put money in circulation, create prosperity, and build up thriving, populous towns and cities. A few active, driving, go-ahead citizens, with some capital at their back, will do more towards advancing the general interests of a community than a thousand do-nothing drones, who are either too timid or too indolent to push ahead like live men. We have in our mind's eye, as we write, half a dozen rising young cities, with splendid prospects before them, whose flourishing condition is almost entirely due to the energy and business enterprise of one or two individuals. Such men are the life and soul of a place. They look about for good investments, open up new industries, set on foot different kinds of business, and by liberal advertising make the outside world understand that their locality is moving. This, in turn, of course, attracts attention, brings other live men into the county, begets a generous spirit of rivalry, all classes are benefitted, and the town looms up in prosperity and importance. How many of our interior towns could take a lesson from this, having the essential resources within themselves and yet lying dormant? Why not spur up their business men—get the people generally interested—start the ball of improvement rolling onward and see what good results will flow from it? More than one dead little place could be awakened to life and action again. Other communities, now straggling in the back-ground, would shoot ahead at an astonishing rate. Enterprise, liberality and the substantial encouragement of home industry and local business are of vital importance to the health and growth of every community in the State.—*Sonoma Democrat.*

FOOLISH, BECAUSE UNNECESSARY.—The telegraph announces that "several Congressmen have declared their intention of nominating colored lads to Cadetships at West Point." We have no ill feeling whatever against colored people, and always rejoice to see them enjoying the rights to which their mental abilities fit them; but we trust if any white Representative in Congress shall make such an appointment, his constituency will consign him forever afterward to the retiracy of the most ignominous private life. There would be no justification for such conduct, except in a case where no white boy could be found willing to go to the Military Academy. These foolish politicians who seem to act on the principle that they never can demonstrate their "loyalty" to the country except by attempting to foist the negro into positions that he himself does not seek, or by seizing every opportunity to defy the instinctive and proper prejudices of races, should be taught that there is a "white element," as well as a colored one, in politics, that will not be ignored with impunity. We are willing to concede the political equality of our colored citizens, if you please, but not their claims to precedence.—*Call.*

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

An Eloquent Tribute.

We copy the following beautiful tribute to Virginia and the South from the Baltimore *Episcopal Methodist*:

And yet, amidst all this desolation and ruin, did the world ever see anything like the uncomplaining dignity with which the South has borne a vivisection that left it at the time but a ghastly semblance of life? We confess that not all the magnificent valor that won her thousand victories, not the fiery onset of Jackson's Scotch-Irish, nor the superb composure with which Lee directed the advancing tide of battle, or covered the slow and sullen retreat, has ever so electrified or melted our whole souls as the sublime fortitude with which the South has borne the most unspeakable woes.

The Niobe of nations, there she stands,
Childless and crownless in her voiceless woe,
An empty urn within her withered hands,
Whose empty dust was scattered long ago.

Nor is this all. The Virginia thus treated, the "lone of dead empires," is also the mother of that Union from which she has been kept out like a leper, and only admitted now under the most tyrannical and exasperating conditions. The corner stone of this grand constitutional fabric was laid by the hand of the giant who now stands at the threshold of the temple, his hair shorn, his eyes put out and for the present making sport for the Philistines. It is Virginia, that proud old colony, which having no quarrel of her own with the King of England, yet took up, from generous sympathy, the cause of Massachusetts; Virginia, but for whose Washington the revolutionary war would have been a failure; whose Jefferson wrote the declaration of independence; whose Patrick Henry roused the nation to arms with his fiery eloquence; whose Marshall was the glory of American jurisprudence; whose Madison, Monroe, Harrison and Taylor, adorned the Executive chair; whose Winfield Scott and Rough and Ready were the leading military figures in the Mexican war; with troops of her valorous sons in the war of 1812; whose statesmen have illustrated the councils of the Republic—this is the good old commonwealth which, for five long years, has been ground to the earth under the heel of negro and military vassalage, and is now only permitted to enter the edifice which she made by her own hands, and immortalized by her genius and virtue, from its foundation to its pinnacle, as a captive and a slave.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—The beauties of the atrocious "Fifteenth Amendment," which the wretches in Congress pretend to have fastened upon the country, may be imagined by the refined and educated whites of the North, when we state that of the sixty-three members of the South Carolina Legislature, fifty are niggers, and thirteen are white men. Out of these sixty-three State Legislators (?) but eight are able to read and write intelligently, and but twenty-two can read and write at all. No less than forty-one of these miserable half brutes which the Mongrel Government of Grant & Co. have foisted as rulers of that unfortuate State *make their mark* (x). Only nineteen of that entire legisative body pay taxes and gross amount of those taxes are $114 00; official data. The rest of these law-makers (?) do not pay one mill, but fill the legislative hall of South Carolina, a caravan of beastly, brutal, animalized, ignorant niggers. One would suppose a picture of such fruits, the result of a so-called American Republican government (?) in the year 1870, with over thirty millions of white population to be disgraced by it, would produce a revolution in forty-eight hours in this country, North and South, that would deluge the land with blood knee-deep, and hang the perpetrators of this political and social infamy, every man of them, as high as Haman. It cannot be that white men will continue to sleep, and let these outrages go on unrebuked. Move for your white men's clubs. Let the potent voice of the people *en masse*, cry out, "Down with the Fifteenth Amendment! We will have none of it."—*N. Y. Day Book.*

FASHIONABLE WOMEN. — Fashion kills more women than toil and sorrow. Obedience to fashion is a greater transgression of the laws of women's nature, a greater injury to her physical and mental constitution, than the hardships of poverty and neglect. The slave woman at her task will live and grow old, and see two or three generations of her mistresses fade and pass away. The washerwoman, with scarce a ray of hope to cheer her in her toils, will live to see her fashionable sisters all extinct. The kitchen maid is hearty and strong, when her lady has to be nursed like a sick baby. It is a sad truth that fashion-pampered women are almost worthless for all the good ends of life; they have but little force of character, and they have still less power of moral will and as little physical energy. They live for no purpose in life—they accomplish no great ends. They are dolls in the hands of milliners and servants, to be dressed to order. If they bear children, servants and nurses do all, save conceive and give them birth. And when reared, what are they? what do they ever amount to but weak scions of the old stock? Who ever heard of a fashionable woman's child exhibiting any virtue, any power of mind for which it became eminent? Read the biographies of our great and good men and women. No one of them had a fashionable mother. They nearly all sprang from women who had as little to do with fashion as with the changing of the clouds.

REARING HORSES.—Whenever you perceive a horse's inclination to rear, separate your reins and prepare for him. The instant he is about to rise slacken one hand and bend or twist his head with the other, keeping your hands low. This bending compels him to move a hind leg, and of necessity brings his fore foot down. Instantly twist him completely around three or four times, which will confuse him very much and completely throw him off his guard. The moment you have finished twisting him round, place his head in the direction you wish to proceed, apply the spurs, and he will not fail to go forward.

OF the iron producing countries, the United States, the Zollverein, Austria, Russia, Spain and Italy, are the only ones in which the consumption exceeds the production. The United States imports one-fourth of her consumption. England exports two-thirds of her production, Belgium one-half, and Sweden and Norway seven-eights. If our entire importations were brought from England, we would import but one-eighth of her exportation.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, May 21st, 1870.

H. A. PEABODY has withdrawn from the Sonoma *Democrat*—ill health impelling him to the step.

ROAD AGENT.—Mr. Charles Haskin has been appointed Road Agent for the California Pacific Railroad.

MONEY ON HAND.—There was on hand in the National Treasury at Washington, recently, $105,783,000.

IMPERIALISM APPROACHING.—Washington has a sign bearing the legend, "Dressmaker to Her Honor the Presidentess."

RECOVERING.—Ex-Governor Bigler, who has been quite ill during the past two weeks, is said to be rapidly regaining his health.

SHIPMENT OF HOPS.—Twenty-eight thousand pounds of California hops went East on the railroad the other day, being the largest single shipment yet made.

LABORERS WANTED.—Railroad work is going on in Oregon very rapidly, but laborers are wanted. Several hundred more than are now at work can obtain employment.

STEAM PLOW.—The Marysville *Standard* says that after an absence of nearly a year the Locher steam plow has made its appearance in Chico again.

PRACTICE ACT.—The Practice Act has been so amended that when a complaint is filed in a Justice's Court, summons must be issued within a year or the case dies.

RAILROAD AID.—The Board of Supervisors of Yuba county have under advisement the question of granting aid to the California Pacific Railroad.

VACAVILLE COLLEGE.—The Vacaville College has been discontinued at that place, although it may be removed to, or resuscitated at Santa Rosa, which town has made tempting offers.

LOST HIS SPEECH.—A young man in Coldwater, Michigan, suddenly lost his voice on Christmas, and he has been unable to speak since, except in his sleep, when he talks as fluently as ever.

SUDDEN DEATH OF AN EDITOR.—G. A. Brier, editor of the Shermantown *Reporter*, dropped dead in the office of Wells, Fargo & Co., at Shermantown, White Pine. He had been suffering with congestion of the lungs.

LOOKS LIKE BUSINESS.—The managers of the Mercantile Library Gift Enterprise state that in two days thirteen thousand tickets had been engaged, for delivery June 1st. This is beside an order for $250,000 worth received from New York.

SAN FRANCISCO DIRECTORY.—We acknowledge the receipt of a copy of the San Francisco Directory for 1870, from the publisher, Henry G. Langley, 612 Clay street, from whom copies can be obtained on sending a remittance of $5.

JUDGE FIELD.—The New York *World* says: Judge Field will leave New York for San Francisco, by the Union Pacific Railroad on Monday, May 23d. He will visit Oregon and Nevada this summer, to hold his Courts, and will return to Washington on business some time in August.

A GROUND SWELL.—On Monday of last week a charter election was held in Cumberland, Maryland. One hundred and thirty negroes voted. The result was a Democratic gain of two Councilmen, making the Council unanimously Democratic. The *Examiner* asks: What is the matter with the Fifteenth Amendment? It don't seem to work well.

A REVEREND REPROBATE.—The telegraph informs us that the case of Rev. J. D. Clark was on trial before the Ohio Presbytery of the United Presbyterian Church—for breach of promise of marriage. The young lady is of his congregation, and the charge is sustained. The Presbytery administered a rebuke.

WARRANTS ISSUED FOR SILK CULTURE.—Controllers warrants were issued on the 14th of May as follows: H. G. Ballou, Yolo, $300; L. Weston, Yolo, $1,875; S. J Scuffregan, Leon Gambert, Los Angeles, $250 each; A. Packard, Santa Clara, $450; A. Isoard, A. Miller, Nevada, $250 each. These awards were made for the culture of cocoons and mulberry plantations.

AN APPEAL FOR AID.—An address has been issued by the citizens of Richmond to the people of the United States, asking aid for the sufferers by the late terrible calamity in that city. Sixty-five have died from its effects, and three hundred and fifty are suffering from the accident. California is not usually behind in cases of this kind, and we trust she will respond to this call of the suffering.

FRUITS FOR CHINA.—The *Bulletin* says that arrangements have been made by parties in Sacramento, to ship regularly to China such fruits as are demanded. Probably the *Bulletin* thinks that as the Chinese who are in this country, spend so much money for American productions, a profitable trade will spring up in that direction. It knows better, but wants to "pull a little wool."

LYNCH LAW AT WATSONVILLE.—A dispatch from Watsonville, May 17th, says: The three men committed for the murder of Indian Bill were taken from the calaboose last night by a mob. The guard was overpowered and the prisoners taken to Pajaro bridge and hung. The bodies were discovered in the morning, cut down and an inquest held. The evidence was sufficient, given at the examination, to convict them before the proper authorities. The lynching is condemned by all good citizens.

ENCOURAGING.—The New York *Herald* says that there are certain encouraging evidences that the condition of American commerce is slowly but surely recovering. Applications for signal letters for new merchant vessels pour into the Bureau of Statistics, not less than 65 having been made during the first five days of the present month. If this activity is observable under the present discouragements, may we not reasonably hope for a quick revival of American commerce under the encouragements proposed in the pending bill of the Committee on Navigation Interests?

GREAT DEMOCRATIC VICTORY IN NEW YORK.—Another great Democratic victory has resulted in New York, the majority swelling to over 50,000. The Fifteenth Amendment is working gloriously. A telegram dated New York, May 10th, contains the following:

The *World* says the judiciary election of the State yesterday resulted in an overwhelming Democratic triumph. The gains of the Democracy are uniform in all parts of the State. From the country the returns are especially gratifying. It is estimated that the majority for the Democratic Chief Justice in the State will be 53,000. The Democratic majority in the city is 60,070. All the Democratic candidates for Judges of the Common Pleas and Marine Courts, with the Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen, are elected. In Brooklyn the regular Democratic ticket is successful over the coalition. The election passed off very quietly in the city. The negroes voted unmolested, with the exception of one or two isolated cases. Several negroes were arrested as "repeaters."

THE COLLEGE AND THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

The feeling existing between the friends of our College and those of the Public Schools in this locality, seems to us strangely out of place. College and School should work together harmoniously for the general welfare of the children and youth who attend and receive the benefits there conferred in fitting them for the duties and responsibilities of life. But that there is a feeling of something like opposition, no one who has been in Woodland a week can have failed to observe. We are sorry to see this. It should be done away with as much as possible, and without delay. Each has its proper sphere and no conflict or collision ought to occur. The success of both depends to some extent upon harmony. Particularly must this be the case with the College, which, if we understand correctly, is dependent upon private support for its maintenance. We do not pretend to say what gives rise to this state of things, but we do say that it cannot be otherwise than injurious to one or both. Hesperian College is a credit to our County and State, but to meet with full success it must have proper management, which we believe it has had, in the main, heretofore. If errors have been committed, they should act as buoys for the future; good management will steer clear of such shoals hereafter. Woodland needs a new Public School house, but in that we see no cause for jealousy or opposition. The growth of the town demands increased school accommodations; they must soon be furnished. So, too, before long, the College will have to increase its capacity—more room will be necessary to accommodate all who will seek admission. Now it seems to us that the interests of College and Schools demand that entire harmony should exist between them, and further, that if the management of each so will it, there is no reason why this happy state of things should not be brought about. The only feeling we have in the matter is a desire for the general good. The same impulse may animate all concerned: if so, it will appear in the success of our educational institutions—Public Shools and College. And that such a result will be brought about, we doubt not is the hope of every well-wisher for the growth of our town and for its good name abroad.

The New Internal Tax Bill.

The Committee of Ways and Means on Monday reported the Tax bill, which they have for some months been preparing. As it is one of the most important measures to receive the consideration of Congress, touching directly every individual and every interest of the country, we give the following synopsis of its provisions, as reported by telegraph: The income-tax is not repealed, but modified by increasing the amount exempted to $1,500 instead of $1,000, leaves the rate at five per cent.; the taxes on carriages, watches, on sales of manufactures, on gas, and on the grinding of coffee and spices, are taken off; also, the tax on legacies, gross receipts of railroads and other corporations, except lotteries and places of amusement; repeals the tax on sales, except sales of liquor; the special tax on hotels is reduced; all other special taxes are removed, except on banks and bankers, claim agents, foreign insurance agents, gift enterprises, lotteries, theatres, liquor and tobacco dealers, billiard rooms and the like employments—making a total reduction of taxation of nearly thirty-four millions. A Government tax is imposed on foreign commercial brokers, on the deposits of money in banks (three per cent. annually), and abolishes the use of stamps on ordinary contracts. The bill is in the right of direction, but does not go far enough. The country demands the entire abolition of the income-tax, for the people know full well that it can be dispensed with, and if the Committee of Ways and Means would adopt Butler's principle of taxation throughout, they would have a vast improvement on the bill proposed. Never before were the needs of the Government, or its means of raising revenue, so well understood by the people generally, and never were the various schemes for taxation so closely scrutinized or so intelligently criticised by the Press of the country. Men who vote for continuing unnecessary burdens will be held rigidly to account at the next elections, by both Press and people.—*Call.*

Pacific Coast Directory.

The prospectus is out for the Pacific Coast Business Directory for 1870, which is to be issued in July next, by Henry G. Langley—by all odds the most competent and thorough compiler on this coast, and not inferior to any. Years of successful practice have added to his natural tact, till now the Directories published by Mr. Langley may be said to be complete in every particular. We extract from the prospectus:

The Pacific Coast Business Directory for 1870 will be an 8vo volume, containing the names, business and address of over thirty thousand merchants, manufacturers and professional men, in the States of California, Oregon and Nevada, the Territories of Washington, Utah, Arizona, Idaho, Montana and Alaska, and the colony of British Columbia; with a Gazeteer of the counties, cities and towns of the Pacific Coast, and the names of the officers governing the same, Federal, State and Municipal; also, lists with appropriate references of the commercial, agricultural, manufacturing, mining, railroad, telegraph, banking and insurance companies, in operation at the present time in the above States and Territories; to which will be added an exhibit of the resources of the Pacific Coast, and such other items of information as will render the work a valuable and reliable medium of reference. Compiled by the editor of the San Francisco Directory, State Register, etc. Price $5, gold coin.

LIFE ASSURANCE.—We take it for granted that it is the duty of every man to place those who are dependent upon him beyond actual want in case of his death. If a man has no property to leave his family in what way can he better provide for them than by insuring his life with a safe and reliable Company. Such an one we know the Equitable Life Assurance Co. of the United States to be. By its straightforward, honorable method of doing business, it has in the comparatively short space of eleven years, become the leading Company in the world in the amount of its business. We speak more particularly of the Equitable, from being aware of its workings and acquainted with some of its officers, at the same time not intending to disparage other good Companies. As a business investment (of course with a view to some one else's benefit), we know of no better, and advise our friends to insure at once. The dread messenger may come when least expected. It would be a comfort to know that those who have looked to you for support will not be left destitute.

THE CHINA TELEGRAPH CABLE.—The arguments in favor of the China cable were made before the Congressional Foreign and Land Committees last week, by Cyrus W. Field. The enterprise is warmly favored by President Grant, Gen. Sherman, Admiral Porter, many members of the Government, Senate and House. The cable is proposed to run to the Sandwich Islands, Midway Island, Yokohama and Shanghai. The total length, allowing twenty per cent. for slack, is 9,121 miles.

San Francisco Correspondence.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 18th.

THE BLIND ORATOR.

The Rev. W. H. Milburn's lectures have created quite a sensation. He is so exceedingly pleasing and instructive in his remarks that those who listened to his first lecture on "What a Blind Man Saw in England" were glad to avail themselves of the opportunity of hearing his address delivered at Dr. Scudder's church on "What a Blind Man Saw in Paris."

PICNICS

Are all the go now, and every one seems determined to suspend business for one day in order to go a Maying. The San Franciscans, not willing to do things by halves generally, overdo the matter in the way of pleasure excursions by attending them in such large crowds as to sometimes incommode each other, to the risk of both life and limbs. At a picnic, last week, a lady was struck in the eye with a pebble thrown by a rude boy, which completely destroyed her sight and caused her the most excruciating pain. At another, a small child was jammed, thrown down and run over by an unfeeling crowd, who heard not the cries of the little innocent. A person more kind-hearted than the common herd picked up the child and discovered it had sustained injuries. The picnic at Belmont, on Saturday, was quite a success. Nothing unpleasant occurred during the day to mar the pleasure of the most fastidious.

A BOY SUFFOCATED.

James McNally, a boy eight years old, came to his death in the following manner: He and a little play-fellow, Patrick Hamill, on last Thursday morning went into a vacant lot on Market and Eleventh streets and dug a hole in a large sand-bank and seated themselves out of the wind, the sand blowing down completely covered them up and made their escape impossible. A little sister of Patrick, nearly four years old, who was playing near the place, and comprehended the danger of the boys, ran home in breathless haste and informed her mother what had happened. The mother hastened back with her daughter, and seeing no sign of the children, told the little girl, "You must be mistaken; they have run away." But the child continued to point to the spot, and said they were under the sand. Mrs. Hamill, half incredulous, raised an alarm, and several men soon came to the rescue and commenced removing the sand which for a while defied their efforts, as it rolled down as fast as they could throw it off. After a while one of the men felt his shovel strike something harder than sand, and thrust his hand in and pulled out Patrick Hamill, who was nearer dead than alive, and had sustained some bruises from being repeatedly struck with the shovels. He, however, soon revived and confirmed the story of his sister in regard to James McNally. The men, after digging awhile longer, found the lifeless remains of the missing boy. After trying in vain to resuscitate him, he was taken to the home of his parents, whose grief was sorrowful to behold.

A FEMALE BOSS.

A man arriving here some time ago from the East, and being in want of work, applied at a large furniture store, whose proprietor, *pro tempore*, was a woman. Hearing him, she coolly placed her hands in her sacque pockets, and whistled "Shoo, fly" through; then with a devil-may-take-your-air, she replied to the man (who could appreciate refined politeness), "I guess you might as well be going; we have got too many dead heads on hand now." The journeyman sloped, with a flea in his ear, but congratulating himself on being a happy bachelor he forgot his disappointment in the refrain—

"A man that is married may weep and bewail
Like a dog with a tea-kettle tied to his tail."

FORGERY.

Quite an extensive forgery was committed on last Saturday morning. A man entered the office of Hickox & Spear, brokers, on Montgomery street, and said he wished to purchase a large amount of United States notes. The sum he specified was counted out, and handed to him, for which he gave in payment a check on the Bank of California for $14,000, signed "Treadwell & Co." The check, after being examined, was accepted, it being supposed it was all O. K. The stranger at once skedaddled with the greenbacks. Very soon after the check was presented at the bank, when the paying-teller detected it had been tampered with. The signature of Treadwell & Co. was correct, but the figures $1,400 had been changed so as to read $14,000. The matter was at once placed in the hands of efficient police officers to find and bring to justice the successful villain. Captain Lees succeeded in capturing the man who did the daring robbery just as he was going to take passage in the steamer for Sacramento. A portion of the money was found on his person. He gave the name of Howard. Captain Lees, after lodging Howard in secure quarters, got an inkling of two men who were in the habit of visiting Howard at his lodging-house, whom he ascertained had gone to Stockton. Starting in hot pursuit after them, the Captain, after some difficulty, captured the two accomplices in a drinking saloon in Stockton. On the person of one of the parties was found $1,860, and on the other $5,680 in United States currency and bonds. They are all in prison, but have not up to this time had any charge preferred against them.

PUBLIC SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.

The examinations have been going on for several days, and already the students of both sexes are laying plans for the enjoyment of the coming vacation.

THE TEACHERS' REUNION

Which took place at Lincoln Hall was quite a success, none being permitted to attend but those especially invited by ticket. There were between three and four hundred persons present. Among the ladies there were many whose sparkling wit and elegant attire set off to rare advantage the beauty of those whose loveliness can be nowhere surpassed. The band discoursed exquisite music, to which the dancers kept time till a late hour, when everyone retired well pleased with the evening's entertainment. MARION.

BORN.

Near Cacheville, May 4th, to the wife of Geo. Hatcher, a daughter.

At Knight's Landing, May 17th, to the wife of Olney Gwinn, a son.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, May 19th, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Jacob Neff and Miss Jennie Bates.

New Advertisements.

The Palace Photograph Gallery,

OF WOODLAND,

IS NOW OPEN

AND IN

FULL BLAST!

A GRAND SKYLIGHT has been built, requiring nearly 200 feet of Glass.

20 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

In North and South America,

CALIFORNIA,

AND THE WEST INDIES,

Enables the Proprietor, MR. OSBORNE, to promise

THE FINEST AND BEST

Card Pictures,

At the low price of $3 per dozen.

A. W. OSBORNE.

Over Porter & Cowell's new building, Main street, opposite the College. my21-3m

New Advertisements.

Look Out for the Big Show!

THE GREAT OVERLAND

CIRCUS

And Menagerie

—OF—

PERFORMING ANIMALS!

FROM THE

Atlantic to the Pacific.

LEIHY, LAKE & CO.....PROPRIETORS
JOHN R. MARLHALL.....General Business Agent
G. W. Leiby.....Manager
S. O. Kingsley.....Equestrian Director

The Grand procession will be led by

NEPTUNE'S TRITON-BORNE

SEA CHARIOT,

Bearing upon its broad form Professor Greene's Grand Cornet Band, and the Magnificent Tableau Car with the Monster Lion on the top of the car.

Both Exhibitions under one canvas and one price of admission.

TWO PERFORMANCES DAILY!

AFTERNOON AND NIGHT.

Afternoon at 2; Evening at 7½ o'clock.

WILL EXHIBIT AT

WOODLAND

—ON—

Monday, May 28.

THIS GREAT SHOW

Contains many RARE AND WONDERFUL ANIMALS, prominent among which will be noticed

Crocker's Den of Performing Lions,

They being the Largest Performing Lions in the world; also other wonderful and curious animals, making this strictly a

GREAT MORAL EXHIBITION.

The Equestrian, Gymnastic and Acrobatic Troupe

Comprise Artistes from all quarters of the Globe, who are unequaled in their special roles, prominent among which are the

MAHOMED TROUPE OF

Bedouin Arabs.

Their reportoire includes the surprising Bedouin Pyramids, Battute Leaps and Double Somersaults.

JULE KENT,

The National Humorist, late Pupil and Assistant to the Great King of Jesters, Dan Rice, having the only original "Whoa January Hoss" on this Coast.

RIZARELLI BROTHERS,

Acknowledged by the Press, the Public and the Profession to be the Greatest and most Daring Gymnast in the World!

OMAR KINGSLEY,

Champion Bareback Rider of the world.

MLLE FRANKI,
Premierre Equestrienne.

MLLE VICTORINE,
Scenic Equestrienne.

PERUVIAN BROTHERS,

From the Alhambra Theater, London.

MASTER GONZALEZ,
The boy wonder and somersault rider.

MONS. GILLANI,
Champion Three-horse Rider.

Mr. J. Williams,

The most daring Horseman of the day, on his truly wonderful Leaping Horse ARGYLE, over gates, hurdles, etc.

THE LILIPUTIAN TRIO

MASTER FERDINAND,
Champion Pony Rider of the world;

MASTER ROMEO,
Champion Boy Tumbler;

MASTER COOKE,
The Infant Momus.

GEORGE CONSTABLE,

An exceedingly clever Clown, and Champion Leaper of the Pacific Coast, together with a host of auxiliaries too numerous to mention, making this the

Largest Equestrian Establishmt

On the Pacific Coast.

MR. KINGSLEY will appear at each and every performance, introducing his beautiful

Stud of Performing Horses

With which he challenges the World!

ONLY "WHOA JANUARY" HORSE IN AMERICA.

New Advertisements.

Justice's Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, in Justice's Court, Putah Township. JAMES ONEAL, Justice of the Peace. J. E. Parmeter, plaintiff, vs. Lewis Rewald, defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to LEWIS REWALD: You are hereby summoned to appear before me, at my office in the township of Putah, county of Yolo, and State of California, in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, and answer the complaint in said action on file in my office within fifteen days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons. The said action is brought to recover judgment for the sum of thirty and 40-100 dollars, alleged to be due and owing from you to said plaintiff on balance of book account, all of which is set forth in the complaint on file. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment for the amount demanded.

Given under my hand, this 16th day of May, A. D. 1870. JAMES ONEAL, J. P.

Ordered that the above summons be published in the YOLO DEMOCRAT once a week for two successive weeks.

my21-2w JAMES ONEAL, J. P.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ABRAHAM BARNES, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at his residence, or to his attorneys, Frost & Bush, Woodland.

my21-4t Z. B. KINCHELOE, Administrator.

TO THE WORKING CLASSES.—We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time for the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c. to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample, which will do to commence work on, and a copy of "The People's Literary Companion"—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address

m21-3m E. C. ALLEN & CO., Augusta, Maine.

YOLO BATHS!

—AND—

Shaving and Hair-Dressing SALOON!

Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths!

OPPOSITE COLLEGE,

Main street Woodland.

SHAVING, SHAMPOOING,

HAIR CUTTING AND HAIR DYEING

Done in the

LATEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLES.

Ladies' Department.

The Ladies' Hair Dressing and Bath Rooms are in charge of a competent and experienced female, sister of one of the proprietors.

SCHUMACHER, HUMMEL & CO.

my14-3m

Still Another Railroad TO WOODLAND!

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

my14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

ap2-3m M. HYMAN.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

R. H. NEWTON & CO.,

DEALERS IN

BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER

Of every description. Also,

FENCE POSTS, SHAKES, SHINGLES, LATHS, DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, SASH, etc.

Our Extensive Lumber Yard

Is located near the Railroad Depot,

ap9] WOODLAND. [3m

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries, Provisions, Boots, Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [ap2-3m

Overland House

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

ap23-3m S. W. FOREMAN, Proprietor

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

By authority of a special Act of the Legislature of the State of California, approved February 19th, 1870, the Trustees of the Mercantile Library Association have the pleasure to announce that a

GRAND GIFT

CONCERT!

IN AID OF THE

MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION,

Will be given at the

MECHANICS' PAVILION,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,

—ON—

Thursday, September 1st, '70,

Under the direction of distinguished artists, and embracing selections from the most favorite masters.

Programme of the Concert to be Hereafter Announced.

Tickets of Admission, $5 each,

GOLD COIN.

Each ticket consists of Five Coupons. The holder of a whole ticket or five coupons will be entitled to admission to the Concert, and to the whole amount of the gift awarded to it.

The holder of each coupon will be entitled to admission to the Concert, and to one-fifth of any gift that may be awarded to such ticket.

To provide funds for this Magnificent Entertainment,

200,000 Tickets will be Sold

AT $5 EACH, GOLD COIN.

TREASURER,

THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA.

During the entertainment, the sum of

$500,000!

U. S. GOLD COIN,

Will be returned to the holders of tickets, by the distribution by chance of the following

GIFTS.

—VIZ:—

1 Gift of.....	$100.000	Gold.
1 Gift of.....	50.000	"
1 Gift of.....	25.000	"
1 Gift of.....	20.000	"
1 Gift of.....	19.000	"
1 Gift of.....	18.000	"
1 Gift of.....	17.000	"
1 Gift of.....	16.000	"
1 Gift of.....	15.000	"
1 Gift of.....	14.000	"
1 Gift of.....	13.000	"
1 Gift of.....	12.000	"
1 Gift of.....	11.000	"
1 Gift of.....	10.000	"
1 Gift of.....	9.000	"
1 Gift of.....	8.000	"
1 Gift of.....	7.000	"
1 Gift of.....	6.000	"
1 Gift of.....	5.000	"
1 Gift of.....	4000	"
1 Gift of.....	3000	"
1 Gift of.....	2000	"
1 Gift of.....	1500	"
10 Gifts of $1,000 each.	10.000	"
20 Gifts of 750 each.	15.000	"
20 Gifts of 500 each.	10.000	"
30 Gifts of 400 each.	12.000	"
50 Gifts of 300 each.	15.000	"
50 Gifts of 200 each.	10.000	"
425 Gifts of 100 each.	42.000	"
628 Gifts in all.....	$500.000	"

After paying the expenses of the entertainment and making the distribution of gifts, as above announced, the balance will be applied to extinguishing the present indebtedness of the Mercantile Library Association.

The Concert and Distribution will take place under the immediate direction of the Board of Trustees of the Mercantile Library Association, assisted by a Supervisory Committee, selected from State, City and County officers, and well known citizens of San Francisco.

Holders of tickets to which gifts may be awarded, will receive tickets or coupons to the Business Agents of the Board of Trustees, at their office,

318 California street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Orders for Tickets, post paid, accompanied bo remittance will meet with prompt attention.

Tickets for Sale June 1st, '70,

ONLY AT THE OFFICE.

A liberal discount will be allowed where 100, 500 or 1,000 Tickets are bought in one lot.

The Trustees have appointed

MAURICE DORE

AND

CHARLES R. PETERS,

No. 318 California street,

Business Agents for the sale of Tickets, and for the Transaction of all Business connected with the entertainment, to whom all communications may be addressed.

ROBERT B. SWAIN, President M. L. A.
W. H. L. BARNES, Vice President "
WM. C. RALSTON, Treasurer "
THOS. R. HAYES, Recording Sec. "
DAVID WILDER, Corresp. Sec. "

TRUSTEES M. L. A.:

WM. ASHBURNER, ISAAC WORMSER,
J. M. McNULTY, ALF'D P. ELFELT.
ARTH. M. EBBETS, WM. G. BADGER.
WM. E. WOOD, F. B. REYNOLDS,
SAMUEL HUBBARD.

Notice to Mechanics.

A PREMIUM OF $500

Will be given for the best Model of two Wheels of glass and iron, for this distribution.

The Trustees reserve the right to reject any and all models. my14-1m2p

Executors' Sale of Real Estate.

ESTATE OF HUMPREY GRIFFITH, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order of sale made by the Probate Court of the County of Yolo on the twenty-first day of April, 1870, in the matter of the estate of Humphrey, Griffith, deceased, the undersigned, Executor of said estate, will sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, in one parcel and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on THURSDAY, the 26th day of May, 1870, at 12 o'clock M. of that day, on the premises, in the town of Washington, County of Yolo, all the right, title interest and estate of Humphrey Griffith at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that his estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired, other than and in addition to that of the said testator at the time of his death, in and to that certain block, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the town of Washington, county of Yolo, and described as follows, to wit: Block No. 14, Range No. 3, in the town of Washington, bounded by Third, Fourth, Harriet and Mary streets, in said town of Washington. Terms of sale—ten per cent. cash at the time of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court; deed at expense of purchaser.

April 28th, 1870. R. L. BAMPTON,
Executor of the estate of Humphrey Griffith, deceased. 4tap30

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE partnership heretofore existing under the firm name and style of Hubbard & Glasscock is this day dissolved by mutual consent. D. C. Hubbard is alone authorized to settle all debts and accounts due either by or to the firm.

Woodland, May 5th, 1870.

D. C. HUBBARD,
THOMAS GLASSCOCK.

my7-4w

CONFLAGRATIONS

— ARE OF —

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,

my6-3m Agent, Woodland.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME AND EXAMINE MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

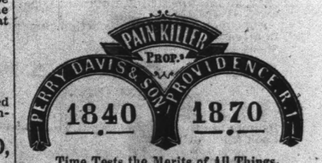
No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.

ap30-3m



Time Tests the Merits of All Things.

☞ **FOR THIRTY YEARS!** ☜

PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER

Has been tested in every variety of climate, and by almost every nation known to Americans. It is the almost constant companion and inestimable friend of the missionary and the traveler, on sea and land, and no one should travel on our lakes or rivers without it.

It is a speedy and safe remedy for burns, scalds, cuts, bruises, wounds and various other injuries, as well as for dysentery, diarrhœa, and bowel complaints generally, and is admirably suited for every race of men on the face of the globe.

Be sure you call for and get the genuine Pain Killer, as many worthless nostrums are attempted to be sold on the great reputation of this valuable medicine.

☞ Directions accompany each bottle.

Price 25 cents, 50 cents, and $1 per bottle. Sold by all medicine dealers. my14-1m

PACIFIC Fruit and Vegetable DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday.

Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

mh12-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. H. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County.]

Corporations with Souls.

It is a very common remark that corporations have no souls. The following will go to show that they at least are sometimes liberal enough to assist the really worthy, and it gives us pleasure to publish such an event as our correspondent relates:

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: As we are very much given to denouncing the heartlessness of railroad monopolies I deem it but just that we should also notice their generous deeds if they happen to commit one, and as evidence that even the Union and Central Pacific Companies are capable of a generous act, I offer the following: It is known to most of the citizens of Yolo County that about one year ago our former citizen, Wm. Martin, was shot and instantly killed in White Pine, by a desperado against whom he had testified in Court, and his wife died a few months after of a broken heart, leaving five orphan children. Since that time Mr. James M. Mateer, who was living in the family at the time, has manifested a warm interest in the welfare of the children, and spent his money freely that they might have the comforts of life. A few days since their aged grandfather arrived in this State to take the orphans back to cheer his Kentucky home, now made desolate by the loss of his life companions. Through the influence of Mr. Mateer the Central and Union Pacific Railroad Companies agreed to pass the old gentleman and the five children over their lines, free of charge, and also recommend the lines beyond to do likewise. D.

The family were, of course, passed over the California Pacific Railroad free to Sacramento. We trust they will also meet the same liberality beyond Omaha.

Favorable Weather.

Although we have had no rain worth speaking of, the weather for the past ten days has been of the most favorable character for the crops, particularly the cereals, which require cool weather just at this time when the kernel is forming. We are informed by farmers from different parts of the country that fields which two weeks ago appeared to be past recovery, and did not promise a sufficient yield to pay for harvesting, now bid fair to produce quite a good crop. Barley does not appear to have suffered from the late hot and dry spells, and will be an average crop. Wheat will be light, taking the average of the county—in some localities very light, and in others a very good yield. Some estimate that the whole crop, if the favorable weather continues, will be as large as last year, but we are not quite so sanguine as that. The hay crop is being secured in good condition—a fair yield.

The Wilton Troupe.

Our citizens have been favored by this company on several evenings during the past week with entertainments such as are rarely treated out to a country audience. Mrs. Ellie Wilton is a great favorite here, having visited our town several times before, and our citizens always look forward with pleasure when announcement is made that the Wiltons are coming. Frank Wilton is well posted on the tastes of the people and always manages to please. Miss Georgie Hayne is particularly pleasing, and the other members of the troupe are good actors, making the company complete. We are pleased to record the success of the season, financially, and trust that they will be at least equally favored in the towns they will visit hereafter. In Woodland the Wilton's are always welcome.

Marysville Daily Standard.

We have been favored by Wells, Fargo & Co. with copies of this new paper, which is the Litigants' organ for Yuba county. A. S. Smith, late of the *Appeal*, is editor and proprietor. Mr. Smith must have changed his political notions very suddenly—he steps out of the sanctum of the most radical paper on the coast, and now assumes the editorial control of a Democratic paper. We fear there is not much love of principle there. But as we did not see the "salutatory," perhaps we judge harshly. The *Standard* is a neat looking paper, and well gotten up in every department. It is about time the *Appeal* met with some opposition.

Resignations Withdrawn.

Rumor has it that the President and Faculty of Hesperian College, who tendered their resignations a short time ago because the Trustees failed to sustain their action in the expulsion of the young lady heretofore mentioned, have thought better of the matter and concluded to withdraw their resignations. We learn there is a probability that the matter will be amicably arranged, and hope such is the case. We trust the difficulty will result in the future good of the institution.

Overland Circus and Menagerie.

This great attraction will be exhibited here on Monday next, May 23d. In addition to the usual attraction of the circus, a menagerie of performing animals will be a leading feature. This is said to be one of the best circuses in America, and is highly spoken of by the press everywhere.

New and Valuable Invention.

C. D. Morin has purchased the patent right, for Yolo County in a churn which works the dasher by a crank ingeniously attached, so that a person can sit by the side of the churn and work it with much more ease and far greater rapidity than in the old-fashioned way. The price is only $10.

Committed to Jail.

Wm. Griffin and Dwight Mills were examined before Justice Peterson, on Wednesday, on a charge of robbery. They were held to answer the charge, bail being fixed at $2,000, failing to furnish which they were committed to jail to await trial.

New Photograph Gallery.

We call attention to the advertisement of A. W. Osborne, who has fitted up a very fine photograph gallery in Porter & Crowell's new building, opposite the College, and is taking likenesses to the life in the highest style of the art.

Horse and Buggy Stolen—Reward Offered.

On the 4th instant a horse, buggy and harness were stolen from D. C. Hubbard, of this place, who offers $100 reward for information that will lead to the capture, or $150 for the recovery of the property and arrest of the thief.

Suit Postponed.

The suit involving the title to lands of Woodland School District, which was to have been tried yesterday, has been postponed till the third Monday of June at a special session of the District Court.

Damages Awarded.

In the District Court, on Thursday, the jury in the case of Brown vs. Oliphant and Strowbridge, awarded damages in the sum of $500 to the plaintiff.

Thunder Storm.

On Wednesday last quite a lively thunder storm passed over this place, but it left very little rain—just enough to lay the dust.

Jacobs vs. Plumer.

This case was up yesterday in the District Court, but on motion of defendant was postponed for the term.

Incident in Court.

One John Kemmel was arrested a few days since, on Main street, for brandishing a huge butcher knife and threatening the life of another belligerent with whom he had quarrelled. On being brought up before Justice Peterson he was asked if he desired an attorney, and replied in the negative, stating that he wished to plead his own case. Whereupon the Court asked the prisoner if he was guilty or not guilty. "Well, now, your Honor," said Kemmel, rising and bowing politely, "the fact is I really don't know. You see, your Honor, I ain't posted in law matters, and I think it is likely your Honor could tell better than I. But, howsomeever, you see I unfortunately got into a bit of a muss on the railroad question, and thought it was my duty to defend myself, but you see I don't know much about law. I was raised, your Honor, in the back woods, where we didn't have any churches and school houses and big Court-Houses, nor any meddlesome officers and lawyers to haul a feller up for defending himself. Why, your Honor, that big knife that you are making such a noise about amounts to nothing at all: it's only what we fellers call a toothpick where I was raised. Therefore I hope your Honor will be as merciful as possible. Besides, I have engaged to cut hay on a ranch next week, and I have but little time to spare in jail." His Honor sentenced the penitent to ten days imprisonment in the County Jail. On receiving sentence the prisoner innocently asked the Court if the term wasn't too long? "Don't you think, your Honor, that ten days will run into the haying season, and couldn't you be merciful enough to split the difference, and make the sentence payable in a light fine to become due after harvest." Kemmel is rusticating in the County Jail.

Hall vs. Read and Magee.

This case came up for trial before Judge Ramage in the District Court on Tuesday, and occupied two days and evenings, exciting a great degree of interest. The suit was entered by the plaintiff against Read & Magee, druggists, of this place, for $12,000 damages, alleged to have resulted to Mrs. Hall from an error in labelling two bottles of medicine prescribed by Dr. G. H. Jackson, the one to be taken internally and the other for outward application, and Mrs. Hall used the medicines contrary to the Doctor's prescription. Eminent counsel—Judge McKune and C. P. Sprague for the prosecution, and J. W. Coffroth, Judge Johnson and J. C. Ball for the defence—argued the case with great ability pro and con.; a number of witnesses were examined, among whom were Drs. Cluness, Simmons and Fray, of Sacramento, who testified professionally as to the effect that had been produced by taking the wrong medicine. The defence claimed that no injury had resulted, which appears to have been sustained by the evidence, and a verdict was accordingly rendered for the defence. There are many points of interest that transpired in this case, which might be profitably touched upon had we room, but which must be deferred for the present.

A House Worthy of Patronage.

We are pleased to learn that the firm of Wm. Price & Co., liquor dealers, No. 44 K street, Sacramento, are rapidly extending their trade and meeting with well merited prosperity. The firm were formerly residents of this county, and their well known reputation for liberality and fair dealing justly entitles them to a good share of public patronage. Jacob Levison, one of the firm, and a "prince of good fellows," has been sojourning in town a few days. He left samples of their new stock of excellent liquors, all of which are highly commended by those who know how to appreciate a "smile."

"Innocents Abroad."

This celebrated work by Mark Twain is a handsome volume of 650 pages, with 234 beautiful engravings. The agent for this county, Mr. Mark Pixley, is now in town and will call on our citizens with a specimen copy of the work. It is written in Mark Twain's inimitable style, and will not fail to please as well as instruct every reader. The price is $5, deliverable in about two weeks. Mr. Pixley will remain in town a few days, and afterwards visit other portions of the county for subscribers. We have no hesitation in recommending the work as one of the most readable books extant.

Summit Valley Ice.

Mr. A. Mayoux, the agent of the Summit Valley Ice Company, of Marysville, was in town recently, for the purpose of introducing their ice in this market. A sample shown us seemed to be of the purest and most solid character. The ice is furnished at Marysville at 2½ cents per pound the year round, and arrangements have been made with the Express Co., to forward ice daily to all who order it. Address A. Mayoux, Marysville.

Large Arrivals of Lumber.

P. C. Robertson, having returned recently from a visit to the East, has commenced business again with renewed vigor. He has somewhere near a million feet of lumber of good quality on hand, from Puget Sound and other lumber regions, and claims to have the biggest stock this side of Sacramento.

RAILROAD CATASTROPHE.—The total number of persons killed on the Missouri Pacific Railroad, at Eureka, May 12th, was 19. A large number were wounded, but none so seriously but it is thought they will recover. They are all well cared for. The people and physicians in the neighborhood were on the ground promptly, and labored incessantly to relieve the sufferers. The blame for the collision seems to be on the conductor of the extra train. The engines came together with such velocity as to smash them both into undistinguishable fragments, and the tender and baggage car, with two forward coaches were absolutely splintered. The two rear cars remained on the track.

THE MEXICAN VOLCANIC ERUPTION.—An eruption of the volcano of Ceboruco, in the State of Jalisco, Mexico, commenced on the 20th of February last, and is still belching forth flames, rocks, minerals, ashes, etc. The noise is like that of thunder claps continued in quick succession. During the night time the scene is awfully grand. Masses of superstitious people gather in the distance, and, looking toward the volcano, plead to "Jesus, Mary and Joseph" for mercy. Artists, savants and newspaper men from different parts of the Republic, are taking sketches and notes of this most unprecedented volcanic eruption.

CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION.—The steamer Senator has been chartered by the San Francisco Association of California Pioneers, to convey parties to Monterey, June 3d, to attend the centennial anniversary of the settlement of that place.

DARKIES ALL.—Hon. L. W. Percel, of the Fifth Mississippi Congressional District, has appointed Michael Howard (colored) to a West Point cadetship. Young Howard's father is a member of the Mississippi House of Representatives.

Religious Services.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. Dr. Creswell, at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M. All are invited.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 6.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 6.30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. C. Damon, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 10.30 A. M. and 7 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School and Bible Class at 12 M. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

L. MACHEFERT,
(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe13-3m

CHANGE OF TIME!
Summer Arrangement.
SHORT ROUTE!

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD & STEAMER NEW WORLD VIA VALLEJO.

GOING SOUTH
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*6:23 A. M.	7:30 A. M.	11:45 A. M.	10:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

11:45 A. M.	12:45 P. M.	12:20 P. M.	6:45 P. M.

RETURNING
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Marysville
7:00 A. M.	†10:00 A. M.	11:20 A. M.	1:00 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:25 P. M.	5:00 P. M.

*The 6:23 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 10 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
Vallejo, April 1, 1870. ap30-tf

THE NEW YORKER.

SELF-RAKING
REAPER AND MOWER
—AND—
SELF-RAKING REAPER.

Reasons Why
YOU SHOULD USE THIS MACHINE:

First.
No man can rake by hand with the perfection that the NEW YORKER does.

Second.
The Rake is entirely under the control of the Driver, and will rake any size of gavel desired.

Third.
The Machine is Light, requiring but two Horses, and saves extra draft and the expense of one man.

Fourth.
The New Yorker has no superior as a Reaper or Mower, and no equal as a self-Raker, and is warranted in every particular, and to perform well in every capacity, being built upon the only correct principle for a Self-Raker.

Fifth.
The Reaper Cuts Six Feet, the Reaper and Mower Five Feet, and never fails to give satisfaction as a Reaper, a Mower, or Self-Raker, and whenever requisite the change from Reaper to Mower is easily and rapidly effected.

Sixth.
Each Machine is set up at the Factory and worked by steam to see that all runs accurately and easy.

AS A REAPER
This Machine will Cut and Rake from Twelve to Eighteen Acres of Grain per day, and
AS A MOWER,
THE "NEW YORKER"
Cannot be excelled by even those Machines built exclusively for Mowing, and will cut from eight to twelve acres per day.

THE
RUSSELL & ERWIN MANUFACTURING COMPANY
GENERAL AGENTS
For the Pacific Coast,
204 Sansome Street, San Francisco,
CALIFORNIA. my7-3m

ÆTNA INSURANCE CO. HARTFORD CONN.

Incorporated, 1819.

Capital, - - - - - $3,000,000.
Cash Assets, - - $5,500,000.

LOSSES PAID POLICY HOLDERS:
OVER TWENTY-SIX MILLION DOLLARS.

THE ÆTNA now stands AT THE HEAD of Fire Insurance in the United States.

☞ *Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid in U. S. Gold Coin.*

Pacific Branch, office No. 14 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco;
GEO. C. BOARDMAN, Manager.

☞ Policies issued and renewed without delay by
J. L. SIMPSON,
ap9-3m Resident Agent, Woodland.

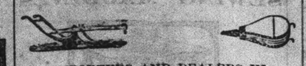
Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for **Seventy-five Cents per Head!**
ap10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.
GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements,
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at
San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of
Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.
CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!
CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!
Cordage, Blasting-Powder, Fuse, Ammunition, Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety!

Our stock of FAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which, is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

my12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

Believing that every man should be held personally responsible for whatever he offers to the public as an antidote for any existing evil, and that no honest man can, for the sake of gain, offer as a remedy that which may prove an injury, we shall say no more than we believe to be strictly true, and easily proved, in relation to the merits of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup!

We have known it for many years as a valuable remedy in all Pulmonary Complaints. It has been given to a great number of persons, old and young, male and female, and it can be truly said that rarely, if ever, was known a single instance in which it has not effected a speedy cure of the most violent cold or long-seated cough; and, in case of Asthma, whooping-cough, sore throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we have yet to hear of the first instance in which it has not afforded entire satisfaction. We do not pretend to say that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

Is a remedy for "all the ills that flesh is heir to," but we do say that, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, it has been found to be a safe, pleasant, and sovereign remedy for the most violent cold, long-neglected cough, sore throat, asthma, whooping-cough, or any affection of the throat or lungs arising, as almost all such complaints do, from what is at first considered nothing but a "slight cold"—the final consequences of which need not be pointed out. Prominent, however, among the ills thus engendered, is that of Consumption, for which it is said there is no remedy, and perhaps there is not. But if

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Which we so strongly recommend, be a remedy for such complaints as we have enumerated, what effect will it have upon that scourge of the human race, CONSUMPTION? We answer, it will be to afford its victims immediate relief! It will check the ever-accompanying cough; this done, refreshing sleep is sure to follow, and, in its train, increase of strength, a brighter eye, a more cheerful countenance—and, why not a restoration to health? CURE YOUR COLD while it is yet what you consider but a slight one, and you will have less occasion to seek a remedy for any of the countless ills so sure to follow from it when too long neglected. Cure it in your children, instead of allowing them to retire to their beds night after night with a SLIGHT COLD, from which almost every family has had sad experience; they too often rise with headache, sore throat, or fever.

A kind Providence has placed at the disposal of His intelligent creatures, all the remedies requisite for the relief of such diseases as He permits to afflict mankind. Among the gravest in this category are those of the CHEST and LUNGS. A thorough and patient investigation into the character and treatment of these affections, has resulted in the selection and approval, by the more intelligent of the present day, of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

The use of which is synonymous with speedy relief and health. Consumptives, try it! For sale by all Druggists.

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Should be resorted to on the slightest indication of a cough, cold or asthma.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
ap16-6m Agents, San Francisco.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE!

The undersigned offers for sale four HOUSES AND LOTS, (private residences,) in Woodland, as follows:

Three Frame Houses on Fourth St.,

Also, a fine Brick Residence on First street, very nicely located.

For particulars enquire of
MRS. H. C. MUDGETT,
Or to A. W. TUCKER, Agent.
mar26-3m

ECLIPSE SALOON,
No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)
SACRAMENTO,
JAKE LEVISON.....PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ap22-3m

JAMES SIBLEY. WM. H. WINNE.
SIBLEY & WINNE,
Proprietors of the
YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL
—AND—
Sash and Door Factory,
FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,
WOODLAND.

Desire to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that they are prepared to furnish
SASH, DOORS and MOULDING
Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing, Turning, Rustic in, Planing, Saw-F ng, etc.,
☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

We are also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of our abilities, we will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ap2-3m

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
PIONEER
Drug and Jewelry STORE!
Post-Office Building,
WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,
LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
BEN HASTINGS,
APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
—AND—
JEWELRY!
Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
mh4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Toys, etc.,
For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Ornamental Painters,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

MEAT MARKET.

The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the
Lowest Cash Rates!
Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, THOS. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.
ap29-3m LOU. KORN.

L. F. CRAFT,
Contractor and Builder,

Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster-Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK, on contract, for Houses entire, in Yolo or adjoining counties.

Address—
mar12-6m L. F. CRAFT, Woodland, Yolo Co.

SPRING AND SUMMER IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,
CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,
WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a
Complete and Carefully Selected Stock
—OF—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of
GENT'S AND BOYS'
Fine Dress, Beaver,
—AND—
CASIMERE SUITS,
And a general assortment of
Gent's Furnishing Goods,
Also a large assortment of
Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of
Men's and Boys' Boots,
Also the latest styles of
Balmorals and Gaiters,
for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a
Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of
LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,
a full assortment.
Drugs, Patent Medicines
Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!
ja23-1y **F. S. FREEMAN.**

WAGONS, CARRIAGES,

Buggies, Skeleton Wagons and Sulkies,
MANUFACTURED AND FOR SALE BY
C. ELLIOTT,
Woodland, Yolo Co.

25 Fine, well-finished and serviceable Top and Open Buggies;
121 Spring-Wagons, of different sizes—Rockaways, Barouches and two-seated Phætons on hand and built to order.
62 Wagons, of the following size Axles: 2¼, 2⅝, 2¾, 2⅞, 2, 1⅛, 1¼ and any other sizes that a person should want.

Header Wagons
On hand and built to order.

From One to One Thousand!
On short notice!

All the Wagons that I have finished are of the BEST and most THOROUGHLY SEASONED Lumber; the Wheels were made 15 to 24 months, and from that fact are worth $50 to $100 more for service than those made this season of the year when everything is wet.

I am selling Wagons at
Greatly Reduced Rates
From previous years!

And for the same style and finished work
I Won't be Undersold.

By any first-class establishment on the Pacific Coast, although my motto is to
Excel in Workmanship
In preference to underselling in price.

I will GUARANTEE my work to be as good as any in the State.

NEW STYLE OF BUGGY!

The Public are invited to call and examine my new style of Buggy, it being hung upon WOODEN SPRINGS in combination with RUBBER, making it a very
HANDSOME, DURABLE, EASY-RIDING,
And much LIGHTER job than one built with steel springs.

Trimming and Painting
Done at my Establishment, by the best and most thorough mechanics in the State!

Old Carriages and Buggies Re-painted and Trimmed, on short notice.

BLACKSMITH TOOLS FOR SALE!
Consisting of a number of
BELLOWS, ANVILS, SLEDGES, HAMMERS,
SWEDGES, TONGS, PUNCHES, CHISELS,
SCREW-PLATES, DRILLING-MACHINES, SAWS, BRACES, BITS.

☞ One Thorough-brace Wagon, one second-hand Wagon, and Buggies for sale cheap; or I will trade them for stove or four-foot wood.

C. ELLIOTT,
ap8-3m Main street, Woodland.

Clipper Mower and Reaper!

Improved for 1870.
The Best Machine now in Use!

Farmers, examine before you purchase elsewhere! We claim for the "Clipper":
1st. Superiority of Workmanship.
2d. High Wheels, with wrought-iron Spokes.
3d. Rolling Finger-bar and forward cut.
4th. Steel Guard—Patent Draft Attachment.

The "Clipper" has become the leading Mower in the United States!

We have also the "Clipper" as a Reaper, with Dropper Attachment. No Equal.

Also, Wood's self-raking Reapers; Cayuga Chief Reapers and Mowers; McCormack's hand and self-raking Reapers.

Also, the celebrated MARSH HARVESTERS. Three men can do the work of five.

Also, Sweepstake Threshers; Vibrator do; Wheeler & Melick's two-horse Threshers; the new improved Geiser Thresher.

With a full assortment of AGRICULTURAL TOOLS and HARDWARE.

HAWLEY & CO.,
Corner California and Battery streets,
mr26-3m San Francisco.

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent.
—ALL KINDS OF—
REAL ESTATE
Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜
Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.
Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
ap10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.
Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
my16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

If you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

PITILESS FATE.

BY ALICE CAREY.

I saw in my dream a wonderful stream,
And over the stream was a bridge so slender,
And over the white was a scarlet light,
And over the scarlet a golden splendor.

And beyond the bridge was a goodly ridge
Where bees made honey and corn was growing,
And down that way through the gold and gray
A gay young man in a boat was rowing.

I could see from the shore that a rose he wore,
Stuck in his button-hole, rare as the rarest,
And singing a song and rowing along,
I guessed his face to be fair as the fairest.

And all by the corn where the bees at morn
Make combs and honey with breathing bated
I saw by the stream (it was only a dream)
A lovely lady that watched and waited.

There were fair green leaves in silken sleeves,
And loose heelocks in the winds were blowing,
And she kissed to land with her milk-white hand
The gay young man in the boat a-rowing.

And all so light in her apron white
She caught the little red rose he cast her,
And "Haste!" she cried, with her arms so wide,
"Haste, sweetheart, haste!" but the boat was past her.

And the gray so cold ran over the gold,
And she sighed with only the winds to hear her—
"He loves me still," and he rowed with a will,
But pitiless Fate, not he, was steerer.

And there till the morn blushed over the corn
And over the trees in their sweet combs humming,
Her locks with the dew drenched through and through,
She watched and watched her false love's coming.

But the maid of to-day who reads my lay
May keep her young heart light as a feather;
It was only a dream, the bridge and the stream,
And the lady and lover and altogether.

Miscellaneous Items.

THE Democratic gain in Connecticut in one year was 1182.

SENATOR WILSON, of Massachusetts, declares that Radical Senators receive their commission from Almighty God.

SIX men took $30,000 from the Alice mine, near Downieville, last week. W. F. Cluser is the fortunate owner of the claim.

IT is supposed that about one hundred school teachers will go East on the overland excursion, for which arrangements are being made.

WISCONSIN has passed a law prohibiting quacks from practicing in the State. Its extension to other States is a matter to be wished for by all true physicians.

COAL oil poured on fruit trees infested with the borer, or in any manner diseased, will produce a speedy cure, and cause the tree to grow thriftily and produce a large crop of fruit.

WHY will Sacramentans visit the dry plains of Yolo to hold their picnics, when such beautiful groves can be found in their own county in this vicinity?—*Folsom Telegraph.*

THE McFARLAND trial is over and the prisoner pronounced not guilty. He was acquitted by public opinion when he killed Richardson, and the trial has been but the mere compliance with the letter of the law.

THE yacht race from Cowes between the Sappho (American) and the Cambria (English) was won by the Sappho, which was ten miles to windward when she had to run fifty miles, and then the Cambria gave up.

GEORGE MANAHAN was shot and instantly killed at Lakeport, Lake county, last Monday, by a man named Wright, with whom he was wrestling in sport. Wright was pursued by the Sheriff and posse and killed, being pierced with sixteen bullets.

THREE hundred and fifty persons were involved in the fall of Richmond Court-house. Sixty-five have died, and many more are seriously injured. The families of many are suffering from want and Whittier and others are appealing to the public for aid in their behalf.

IT is not work that kills men; it is worry. Work is healthy; you can hardly put more upon a man than he can bear. Worry is rust upon the blade. It is not the revolution that destroys the machinery, but the friction. Fear secretes acids; but love and truth are sweet juices.

THE *Encinal*, published at Alameda, says that last year, a Mr. Nichols, of Alameda county, from a quarter of an acre, sold a ton of blackberries, and used a large quantity in his family. He believes with well skilled and proper management, a man can make a good living on two acres by raising small fruits.

THE Prussian Government has military maps of every foot of its territory, so complete that every hill, ravine, brooklet, field and forest is delineated with perfect accuracy. It is a common boast of Prussian military men, that within eight days 838,000 men can be concentrated to the defense of any single point within the kingdom.

IF you want to look upon a beautiful landscape view, says the Chico *Enterprise*, of May 7th, visit the Bidwell farm. Large fields of growing grain, groves of timber, limpid streams, orchards, vineyards, gardens and ornamented yards, with the grandest mansion in the State, make some of the prominent features of what we know to be the most beautiful ranch of the Pacific coast.

THE State of Georgia, which has been reconstructed twice, and is not enough reconstructed yet, has elected seven United States Senators, none of whom have yet been admitted. First, under President Johnson's reconstruction, A. H. Stephens and Herschel V. Johnson were elected. After Congress had tried its hand, Hill and Miller were chosen, but the Senate shut them out on account of the expulsion of the colored members of the Legislature. Now there are three more, Blodgett, Farron and Whitely, awaiting admission.

AN Oregon paper notices the strange conduct of a pair of animals, a pig and a cow, which usually range about the town, and exhibit the greatest affection for each other. The cow furnishes food for her porcine friend to the damage of her confiding owners. The pig is too small to reach the teat when on his fore feet, so he stands on two and reaches up with his fore feet on the cow's leg. There seems to be the most perfect good feeling between them, the porker testifying his pleasure with the usual grunting, and his foster mother responding by licking him as other cows do their calves. We have heard of such occurrences before, but they are very rare.

CALIFORNIA FRUITS.—The California *Farmer* has the following: "Our fruit supply must always be good, owing to the rapidly increasing cultivation of choice fruits and a better system of doing the work. Cultivation has taken the place of irrigation, and the consequence, a richer, sweeter and higher colored fruit, in place of the former pale, watery and flavorless fruit so abundant; besides fruit thus grown will keep better and not be so injurious to eat, for all fruit thus forced and full of watery juices instead of the natural saccharine juice, will produce colic and dysentery and many other diseases."

Spring and Summer Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. mh25-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
mh5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ap24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.
☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. my1-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
ap17-3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

— DEALER IN —

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ap16-3m

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. | G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOOD ,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Cassmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.
Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
mh12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams; it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Ag't,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
f12tf 137 Kearny street, San Francisco.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
mh19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
ap16tf Agents, Woodland.

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ,	T. P. MAGEE,
DEALER IN	DEALER IN
DRUGS AND **MEDICINES,**	**CLOTHING** AND **GENT'S** FURNISHING GOODS,
OILS AND **PAINTS,**	**BOOTS** AND **SHOES,**
Pat. Medicines	**HATS, CAPS,**
BOOKS AND **STATIONERY.**	Latest and most **FASHIONABLE STYLES** OF CLOTHING.
Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.	

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

ap16-3m

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

— AND —

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

my14-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
ap11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

SCHLUER & SIEBER.

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., **Balls and Parties supplied on short notice** The patronage of the public is solicited
fe22

JOHN NELSON.

The fast Trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at the El Dorado Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFadyen's ranch, near Cottonwood. For particulars see posters.

SILL & DICKERSON.
W. H. PRENTISS, Agent. mar9-3m

CALIFORNIA WAGONS!

MANUFACTURED BY

JOHN PLUMER,

— AT —

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., Cal.

FOR SALE,

One Hundred and Twenty EXPRESS WAGONS, prices ranging from one hundred and forty to two hundred dollars;
Ten SKELETON WAGONS;
Ten SULKIES;
Ten 4-Horse WAGONS;
Sixty 2-Horse Wagon RUNNING-GEARS, price from one hundred and twenty to one hundred and forty dollars; finished complete with bed and spring-seats, from one hundred and sixty-five to one hundred and ninety dollars.

HEADER-WAGONS, prices from one hundred and ten to one hundred and twenty dollars. All of the above Wagons have IRON AXLES, and are manufactured from the best of material, thoroughly seasoned. They are all manufactured by experienced workmen.

Particular attention is called to the above Wagons, as they are manufactured for the home trade. Wagons built at this manufactory during the last two years have always given entire satisfaction. For workmanship, material and durability, they are far superior to any imported wagons, and for the same style and finish of wagon we cannot be undersold by any Eastern made wagon—not excepting South Bend, Ind., or Jackson, Mich.

For reference, we beg leave to mention the following named persons: J. D. & G. D. Stephens, G. Rudolph, W. H. Copp, A. Hoffman, B. Campbell, Wm. Dresback, D. Hamilton, Yolo; Mills & Curtis, Jacinto, Colusa county.

Agencies established for the sale of the above Wagons, as follows: Gray & Wood, Woodland; A. Hoffman, Cottonwood; Wm. Dresback, Davisville; Chapman's Livery Stable, Sacramento; J. T. Kilgore, Colusa; J. H. Goodhue, Grand Island, Wohlfrom & Myers, Colusa Co.; I. W. Brownell, Stony Creek, Tehama Co.; C. S. Thomas, Vallejo.

P. S.—Wagons made to order. Job Work done at as low rates as at any other establishment in the State.

JOHN PLUMER.
f19-3m Knight's Landing.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
mh4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

— FOR —

Diseases of the Throat & Lungs,

Such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping-Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine has anything won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its uniform character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of Croup, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled consumption is thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the Cherry Pectoral. So complete is its mastery over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat that the most obstinate yield to it. When nothing else could reach them, under the Cherry Pectoral they subside and disappear.

Singers and public speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the Cherry Pectoral in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known that we need not publish the certificates of them here, or do more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and in all the affections which arise from malarious, or miasmatic poisons.

As its name implies, it does *cure*, and does not fail. Containing neither arsenic, quinine, bismuth, zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it in nowise injures any patient. The number and importance of its cures in the ague districts are literally beyond account, and we believe without a parallel in the history of ague medicine. Our pride is gratified by the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in or travelling through miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the Ague Cure daily.

For Liver Complaints, arising from torpidity of the liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the liver into healthy activity.

For Bilious Disorders and Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy, producing many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & Co., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass., and sold all round the world.

☞ PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE. ☜

Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicine everywhere. Crane & Brigham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, are our wholesale agents. my7-1m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
ap16-3m

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the

BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

mh19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

NEW WEED

SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:

The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first-and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle:* "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
ap16 No. 329 Kearney street, San Francisco.

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER

SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

More than 200,000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's

CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco,
and Sacramento, Cal. je19 1y

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M.,
Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.

J. L. SIMPSON,
Professor of Mathematics.

G. N. FREEMAN,
Principal of Preparatory Department.

MRS. C. L. CROSS,
Principal of Primary Department.

WM. WALLE,
Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.

MRS. J. E. DIXON,
Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.

J. MCCORMICK,
Telegraphing.

J. W. KALBAUGH,
Teacher of Phonography.

P. A. ESPINA,
Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.

G. N. FREEMAN,
Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.
ap16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

WHEELER & WILSON.

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

SEWING MACHINES!

THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread; Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it.

W. M. STODDARD,
General Agent for Pacific Coast.
Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
fe19-tf Local Agents, Woodland.

THE ELLIPTIC

SEWING MACHINE,

Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. Hrs.	Min.	By hand. Hrs.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	10	15	20
Fine Coat	2	38	16	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	19
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	13	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	10	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	39	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2	30	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe	0	35	8	5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7	35	41	50
Plain Drawers	0	55	4	16
Quilting Silk Skirt	11	30	50	20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0	43	10	5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0	50	10	15
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	1	20	23	30
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0	45	8	10
Boy's Pants	0	40	2	60
Boy's Vest	0	25	2	50
Boy's Coat	1	15	7	20

A. H. SUPLEE,

Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE, 203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf